

B.Sc. Sem-5 (New CBCS)  
Physics Paper-504 Paper Code-

(Power electronics, Opto electronics, Solar Physics )

Time : 2:30 hours

Paper code: 21481

Total Marks : 70

**Instructions:** (1) Symbols have their usual meaning.

(2) Figures on right hand side show marks of that question.

1. Derive equation for maximum collector efficiency of the power amplifier. [14]  
Draw the circuit diagram of Class B push-pull power amplifier and show that maximum collector efficiency of Class B push-pull power amplifier is more than 50%.

**OR**

1. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of transformer coupled class-A amplifier and obtain an equation for maximum collector efficiency. [10]  
(b) Draw the circuit diagram of series-fed class-A amplifier. [04]  
2. Explain in detail the action of a Zener voltage regulator with a neat diagram. [14]

**OR**

2. (a) Explain in detail transistorized series voltage regulator circuit. [07]  
(b) Explain in detail transistorized shunt voltage regulator circuit. [07]

3. What is modulation index in amplitude modulation. Explain the terms side bands and waveforms of modulating signal, with figures. [14]

**OR**

3. (a) Explain different cases of modulated waves with various degrees of modulation in amplitude modulation. [07]  
(b) Prove that only one third of the total power of modulated wave is contained in the two side bands in amplitude modulation. [07]

4. What is photovoltaic effect? Describe the operation, characteristics, fill factor and efficiency of Solar cell. [14]

**OR**

4. Write short notes on : [14]  
(1) Photo Diode.  
(2) Light Dependent Resistor ( LDR ).

5. What is solar pond? Describe the construction and working of solar pond. [14]  
Write its applications.

**OR**

5. Write in detail about flat plate solar collector. [14]