

Code: 4621

SEM-VI

March 2015

M-603: GRAPH THEORY

TIME :2.30  
HOURS

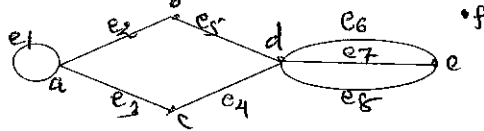
TOTAL  
MARKS:70

INSTRUCTIONS: (1) All questions are compulsory.  
(2) Each question carries equal marks.

- Q.1 A Suppose  $G$  is a  $K$  regular graph,  $K = \text{odd no.}$ , prove that the no. of edges in  $G$  is a multiple of  $K$ . [8]  
B Give definition with example of: Union graph, complete graph, parallel edges [6]

OR

- Q.1 A The graph  $G(6,8)$  is as follows: [8]

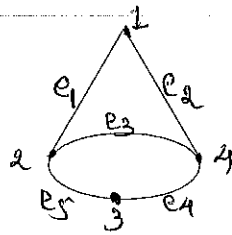


Give answer of following:

1. verify graph theory's first theorem
  2. obtain even and odd vertex
  3. obtain isolated vertex
  4. verify in any graph  $G$ , The no. of odd vertices is even.
- B For graph  $G$ ,  $O(G) = n$ , if  $t$  vertices of it has degree  $k$  and remaining vertices have degree  $k+1$ , prove that  $t = (k+1)n - 2e$ ,  $e =$  the no. of edges [6]
- Q.2 A State and prove necessary and sufficient condition for the connected graph to be Euler graph. [8]  
B If every pair of different vertex have exactly one path in graph  $G$  than it is tree. [6]
- OR
- Q.2 A Obtain rank and Nullity for complete graph [5]  
B Prove that in a tree with  $n$  vertices have the no. of edges  $n-1$ . [9]
- Q.3 A Draw all the Labeled tree for four vertex graph, which of them are isomorphic? [7]  
B Obtain the no. of pendant vertex in binary tree. [7]
- OR
- Q.3 A Graph  $G$  is a minimal connected graph  $\Leftrightarrow G$  is a tree. [7]  
B Graph  $G$  has  $n$  vertex and it does not contain circuit,  $k =$  the no. of component, prove that  $G$  has  $n-k$  edges [7]
- Q.4 A The simple graph with  $n$  vertex and  $k$  component has at most  $\frac{(n-k)(n-k+1)}{2}$  edges. [7]

B Obtain  $W_T, W_S$  and also obtain its basis and Dimension for following Graph  $G - (4,5)$

[7]



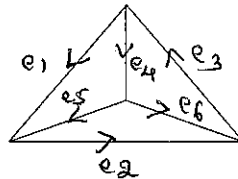
OR

Q.4 A In usual notation prove that  $W_T \perp W_S$ .

[7]

B Find minimal Decyclization for the following graph

[7]



Q.5 A For connected graph  $G$  with  $n$  vertices, prove that the rank of  $A(G)$  is  $n-1$

[7]

B Prove that  $(W_T, \oplus)$  is a commutative group.

[7]

OR

Q.5 A If graphs  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  have 1-isomorphism then prove that the rank and nullity of its are equal.

[7]

B Prove that  $(W_S, \oplus)$  is a commutative group.

[7]